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Roll No. of Candidate



Name of Candidate

#### CRASH TEST (MDCAT) SESSION-2021

Test Code: CT-04 Total MCQs: 120 Time Allowed: 120 min

	B	OLOGY		
1.	Phosphorylation of ADP during photosynthesis is called:			
	A) Oxidative photophosphorylation	C) Z scheme		
	B) Photolysis	D) Oxidative phosphopulation		
2.	Which reaction occurs only at night	:		
	A) Dark Reaction	C) Respiration		
	<ul><li>B) Non-cyclic photophosphorylation</li></ul>	D) None		
3.	All are reactants of light reaction of photosynthesis except:			
	A) Blue Light	C) Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide		
	B) Water	D) Adenosine Diphosphate		
4.	Decarboxylation occurs in all reaction	ons except:		
	A) Alcoholic fermentation	C) Krebs cycle		
_	B) Pyruvic acid oxidation	D) Glycolysis		
5. How many moles of carbon dioxide are produced by the complete oxidation of 1 r				
	pyruvate?			
	A) 1	C) 4		
_	B) 3	D) 6		
6.	The reaction which occurs in thylake			
	A) Photolysis	C) ATP synthesis		
_	B) Transport of electrons	D) Dark reaction		
7.	In which of the following steps, NAD	H is formed without decarboxylation?		
	<ul> <li>A) Isocitrate – α-ketoglutarate</li> </ul>	C) Pyruvate – Acetyl CoA		
_	B) α-ketoglutarate – succinate	D) Malate – oxaloacetate		
8.		c) 4		
	A) 3	C) 4		
_	B) 6	D) 5		
9.	Feedback inhibitor of pyruvate decar	C) NADPH		
	A) Succinate	D) NADH		
	B) Malonate			
10.	All are products of Calvin cycle exce	C) Water		
	A) Triose	D) Carbon dioxide		
	B) Inorganic phosphate	cause of		
11.	Calvin cycle is known as C3 cycle be	C) Pyruvate		
	A) Triose	D) 3 Carbon dioxide		
	B) 3-phosphoglycerate			
12.	Dark reaction of photosynthesis occ	C) Mitochondria		
	A) Chloroplast	D) Stroma		
	B) Grana	ADDU in chloroplasts is:		
13.	B) Grana Source of protons for formation of No.	C) FADH		
	Δ) Water	C)TABIT		
	B) Excited chlorophyll	rement of carbon fixation during Light independent		
4.	Which of the following is not a requi	D) Rubisco rement of carbon fixation during Light independent		
	reaction of photosynthesis:	C) Carbon dioxide		
	ALNIADETH	D. Bubisco		
(6)	B) Riculose bisphosphate	D) Rubisco		
	2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -	•		

15.	How	many ATP molecules are requ	the tra
	A) 6	Tedit	aired for formatic
	B) 9		C) 12 Sulon of how
16	i. Cell	ular respiration is:	D) 18
10		and reophation is.	
	R) C	Oxidation process	C) Redox process
4	7. Wh	Reduction Process	
1	r. vvn	ich process occurs in mitochor	ndria:
	A)	Alcoholic Fermentation	C) Calvin cycle
		Glycolysis	D) D
	18. Ph	osphoenol pyruvate is formed t	brough:
		Decarboxylation	
	В	Dehydrogenation	C) Phosphorylation
	19. N	et ATP production during alvool	D) Dehydration ysis and pyruvic acid oxidation respectively. C) 2,2
	A	4, 2	ysis and pyruvic acid oxidation respectively
	20.	The net gain of energy from or	D) 10,0
		prokaryotes is:	D) 10,0 ne molecule of glucose during aerobic respiration in
		A) 2 ATP	C) 20 477
	21.	B) 4 ATP	C) 38 ATP
	۷۱.	when a molecule of pyruvic acid	D) 40 ATP is subjected to anaerobic respiration and forms lactic
		ALC ATE	a subjected to anaerobic respiration and forms lastic
		A) 2 ATP are formed	C) No ATD:
	22.	B) 4 ATP are formed	C) No ATP is formed
		Area of high concentration of pro	D) 6 ATP are formed
	23.	How many molecules of ATT	D) Thylakoid into-
		during Calvin cycle?	D) Thylakoid interior space required to comvert a molecule of RuP into RuBP
		A) 1	a molecule of RuP into RuBP
	24.		
	24.	Each photon of light excite how	D) 6
		B) 2	C) 4
	25.	During systic at	D) 6
		During cyclic phosphorylation e A) Photosystem I B) Photosystem II	lectron passes from all
		B) Photosystem II	
	26.	In yeast pyruvic acid is convert	D) Cytochrome complex
		7 7. 0.00101	
		B) Acetic acid	C) Lactic acid
	27.	The end product of the dark rea	D) Fumaric acid
			C) RuBP
	28.	B) PGAL	
	20,	1 me final acceptor of electrons	D) PEP during oxidative phosphorylation is
		A) Oxygen	
	29.	B) ATP	D) NADP
	-0.	Common product of alcoholic a  A) Carbon dioxide	nd lactic acid fermentation le
		A) Carbon dioxide     B) lactate	C) Pyruvate
***	30.	About 2% energy of chamical h	1)) Alcohol
_		A) Aerobic Respiration	onds of glucose is converted into ATP by:
		B) Fermentation	C) Chemiosmosis D) Calvin cycle
		,	= / Sarvin Cycle

A) Enthalpy of fusion

 $\Delta H = +108 \text{kJmol}^{-1}$ 

B) Enthalpy of atomization 32.

C) Enthalpy of vaporization

When two moles of H<sub>2</sub> and one mole of O<sub>2</sub> react to form H<sub>2</sub>O 484KJ heat is evolved what

B) -121KJmol-1 33.

C) –242KJmol<sup>-1</sup>

under standard conditions is called?

For a given reaction  $CH_3COOH + NaOH \longrightarrow CH_3COONa + H_2O$  the change in enthalpy

A) Standard enthalpy change of solution C) Standard enthalpy change of hydration B) Standard enthalpy of neutralization D) Standard enthalpy change of formation

34. Which of the equations shows the same "twice" the enthalpy change of neutralization as the following equation?

A) 
$$H_2SO_4 + Mg(OH)_2 \rightarrow MgSO_4 + 2H_2O$$
 C)  $NH_4Cl + NaOH \rightarrow NaCl + H_2O + NH_3$ 

B) 
$$MgCO_3 + 2HCl \rightarrow MgCl_2 + CO_2 + H_2OD$$
)  $KOH + HCl \rightarrow KCl + H_2O$ 

35. Lattice energy of an ionic crystal is the enthalpy of:

A) Combustion

C) Dissociation

B) Dissolution

D) Formation

In MgCl<sub>2</sub>, the oxidation state of Cl is 36.

A) Zero

C) -2

B) +2

D) -1

37. Which one of the following behave as a redox reaction?

A) NaCl + AgNO<sub>3</sub> → NaNO<sub>3</sub> + AgCl

C) 2Na+Cl<sub>2</sub>→2NaCl

B) 2Cl<sup>-</sup> → Cl<sub>2</sub>+2e<sup>-</sup>

D) Na\* + 1e<sup>-</sup> → Na

In SO, the oxidation number of sulphur is 38.

A) - 8

C) -6

B) + 8

40.

D) + 6

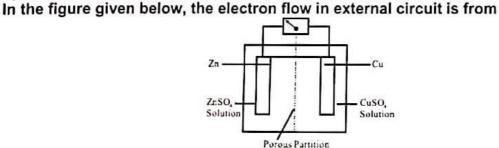
Study the following redox reaction: 39.

$$10Cl^{-}+16H^{+}+2MnO_{4}^{-}\longrightarrow 5Cl_{1}+2Mn^{+2}+8H_{2}O$$

Which statement is true about this reaction?

A) Manganese is oxidized from +7 to +2. C) Chlorine is reduced from zero to -1

B) Chloride ions are reduced from -1 to zero D) Manganese is reduced from +7 to +2



A) Zinc to copper electrode

C) Right to left

B) Copper to zinc electrode

D) porous partition to zinc electrode

The standard reduction potential of two electrodes is given as: 41.

A = +1.36V, B = -0.44V the emf of the cell is:

A) +1.36V

C) +0.92V

B) -1.36V

D) +1.80V

42. Smaller is the value of standard reduction potential of substance:

- A) Greater is oxidizing power of substance
- B) Greater is reducing power of substance
- C) Lesser its tendency to combine with oxygen
- D) Greater will be its tendency to displace the sodium from acid

	Which of the following metals is mo	est readily corroded in moist air?	
43.	Which of the following metals is		
	A) Copper	D) Nickel	
	B) fron The metal which will act as anode w	then connected to copper:	
44.		C) Au	
	A) Ag	D) Al	
200	B) Hg Incorrect statement about electrolyt		
45.	A) They store a lot of energy	C. I LUGA COLLA COLL SPORTER LOSGON PLOCES	
	B) Anode is positively charged here	D) Reduction takes place at cathode	
46	The enthalpy of atomization of chlor	ine can be kJ/mole	
46.	A) -270	C) +121	
	B) -240	D) -218	
47.	Which of the followings always has	CATHERINE WAS TO SHOULD THE TOTAL THE STATE OF THE STATE	
41.	A) Enthalpy of formation	C) Enthalpy of neutralization	
	B) Enthalpy of solution	D) Enthalpy of combustion	
48.	The amount of heat evolved or abso		
	A) Work done	C) Internal energy	
	B) Enthalpy change	D) Free energy	
49.		s with the thermal energy change is	
	A) Hydrodynamics	C) Thermo chemistry	
	B) Thermodynamics	D) Reaction Kinetics	
50.		rmation of bond is more than breakage of bond th	
	reaction is		
	A) Endothermic	C) Not feasible	
F4	B) Exothermic	D) Heat is neither evolved nor absorbed	
51.	Enthalpy of the reaction does not give		
	A) Nature of activated complex     B) Evolution or absorption of heat	C) Relative Stability of Product	
52.	Heat given to a system not only incre	D) Relative stability of Reactant	
JL.	Heat given to a system not only increases the internal energy of the system but also does mechanical work. This is in accordance with		
	A) First law of thermo dynamics	C) 1st law of thermochemistry	
	B) 2 <sup>nd</sup> law of thermo dynamics	D) Hess's law	
53.	Enthalpy of Neutralization is merely		
	A) Enthalpy of Combustion	C) Enthalpy of formation of water from hydrated ions	
	B) Enthalpy of decomposition	D) Enthalpy of atomization	
54.	Which of the following is an example		
	A) Freezing of water to ice	C) Evaporation	
	B) Respiration	D) Combustion of coal	
55.	The reaction $2K_2MnO_4 + Cl_2 \rightarrow 2KMnO_4$		
	A) Chlorination of $K_2MnO_4$	C) Neutralisation reaction	
	B) Neither oxidation nor reduction		
56.	In the conversion of $Br_2$ to $BrO_3^{-1}$ , the	oxidation state of bromine changes from	
	A) 2 to 5	C) $0 \text{ to} - 3$	
	B) 1 to 5	D) 0 to 5	
57.	The +1 oxidation state of P is found i	n	
	A) $H_3PO_3$	C) $H_3PO_2$	
	B) <i>H</i> <sub>3</sub> <i>PO</i> <sub>4</sub>	D) $H_4P_5O_7$	
58.	Electrode potential is effected by	1.1	
L-Trail Chi	A) Molarity	C) Pressure	
	B) Temperature	D) Temperature, pressure and concentration of ions	
59.	The oxidation number of carbon in C	2H6 is	
	A) -3	C) +6	
	B) - 6	D) +2	
60.	Electrolysis of the aqueous solution of	which of the followings does not produce Oxygen gas	
	A) CaCl <sub>2</sub>	C) NaNO <sub>3</sub>	
	B) Pb(OH)2	D) CuSO <sub>4</sub>	

# he value of universal gas constant R is

- A) 8.314 J/K
- B) 8.314 J mol-1 K-1

- C) 8314 J mol 1 K-1
- D) 83.14 J mol-1 K-1

If  $C_1 = \frac{5}{2}R$  then  $C_P$  in

- 63. Which of the following is not a state function of a system?

C) Internal energy

B) Heat

- D) Pressure
- 64. The equation of state for 5 g of oxygen at a pressure P and temperature T, when occupying a volume V, will be
  - A) PV = 5RT

C) PV =  $\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)$ RT

B)  $PV = \left(\frac{5}{16}\right)RT$ 

- D) PV =  $\left(\frac{5}{32}\right)$ RT
- 65. A gas behaves as an ideal gas:
  - A) At low temperature and high-pressure C) At low pressure and high temperature
  - B) High pressure high temperature
- D) Low pressure low temperature
- 66. At the same temperature that mean kinetic energies of molecules of hydrogen and oxygen are in the ratio
  - A) 1:1

C) 8:1

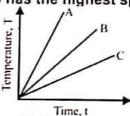
B) 1:16

- D) 16:1
- Four students found set of CP and Cv (in cal/deg mole) as given below. Which of the 67. following set is correct?
  - A) Cv = 4, Cp = 2

C) Cv = 3, Cp = 3

B) Cv = 2, Cp = 1

- D)  $C_P = 5$ ,  $C_V = 3$
- Which of the substances A, B, or C has the highest specific heat? 68.



- A) A

- CIC D) All have equal specific heat
- The specific heat of a gas at constant pressure as compared to that at constant volume is 69.
  - A) Less

C) More

B) Equal

- D) Constant
- Two identical sample of a gas are allowed to expand (i) isothermally (ii) adiabatically. 70. Work done is
  - A) More in the isothermal process
- C) Neither of them
- B) More in the adiabatic process
- D) Equal in both processes
- For hydrogen gas  $C_P C_V = a$ , and for oxygen gas  $C_P C_V = b$ , so that relation between a71. and b given by
  - A) a = 16 b

C)a=b

B) 16a = b

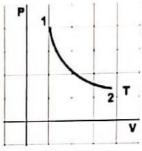
- D)a = 4b
- In an adiabatic process, PV' = constant; the value ' $\gamma$ ' is 72.

C)  $\frac{R}{C}$  -1

B)  $1 - \frac{R}{C}$ 

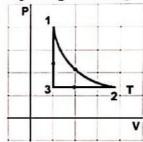
D)  $1 + \frac{R}{C}$ 

73. The state of an ideal gas is changed isothermally from position 1 to position above. What is the change in the internal energy of the gas during this process?



- A)  $\Delta U = W$
- B)  $\Delta U > 0$

- C)  $\Delta U = Q$
- $D)\Delta U = 0$
- 74. A sample of an ideal gas taken through a closed cycle is presented by the P-V diagram. The process 1-2 is perfectly isothermal. Which of the following is true about the change in internal energy and work done by the gas during the process 1-2?



- A)  $\Delta U = 0$
- W by the gas > 0
- B)  $\Delta U > 0$
- W by the gas = 0
- C)  $\Delta$  U < 0
- W by the gas < 0
- $D) \Delta U = 0$
- W by the gas = 0
- 75. Which is called internal emergy of an ideal gas?
  - A) Potential energy

- C) Translational kinetic energy
- B) Vibrational kinetic energy
- D) Rotational kinetic energy
- 76. In the diagrams (i) to (iv) of variation of volume with changing pressure is shown. A gas is taken along the path ABCD. The change in internal energy of the gas will be









- A) Positive in all cases (i) to (iv)
- B) Positive in cases (i), (ii) and (iii) but zero in (iv) case
- C) Negative in cases (i), (ii) and (iii) but zero in (iv) case
- D) Zero in all four cases
- 77. Cloud formation in atmosphere is an example of
  - A) isothermal process

C) isochoric process

B) adiabatic process

- D) isobaric process
- 78. The amount of heat energy required to raise the temperature of a body of mass 1 kg through 1 k is called:
  - A) Specific heat

C) Molar specific heat

B) Heat capacity

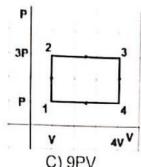
- D) Heat of vaporization
- 79. At a constant temperature when the volume of a given mass of a gas is doubled, its density becomes:
  - A) Double

C) One fourth

B) Four times

D) Half

the gas?



A) 6PV

B) 4PV

C) 9PV

D) -6PV

81. The temperature of 2 mole of a gas is changed. From 100°C to I20°C at constant volume. The change in internal energy was found to be 80 J. What is the molar heat capacity of this gas at constant volume?

A) 0.4 J K-1 mol-1

C) 2.0 J K-1 mol-1

B) 4 J K-1 mol-1

D) 8 J K-1 mol-1

82. If 1 mole of an ideal gas is heated at constant pressure then

A)  $Q_p = C_p \Delta T$ 

C)  $Q_{\nu} = C_{\nu} \Delta T$ 

B)  $Q_{c} = C_{c} \Delta T$ 

D)  $Q_{\nu} = C_{P} \Delta T$ 

83. For 1 mole of gas the relation  $P\Delta V=$ 

A) RΔT

C) RAV

B) RAP

D) PAT

A gas expands 0.25 m<sup>3</sup> at constant pressure  $10^3 \text{ N}_{\text{m}^2}$ , the work done is 84.

A) 2.5 ergs

C) 250 J

B) 250 W

D) 250 N

If 20J of work is done in compressing a gas adiabatically the change in internal energy 85. is equal to

A) 20J

C) 10J

B) -20J

D) 200J

In a certain process, 400J of heat energy is supplied to a system and at the same time 150 J 86. of work is done by the system. What is the increase in internal energy of the system?

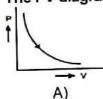
A) 250 J

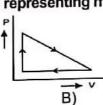
C) 100 J

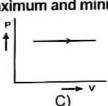
B) 50 J

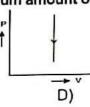
D) 150 J

The PV diagrams representing maximum and minimum amount of work done are respectively 87.









A) A and B

C) B and D

B) B and C

D) C and D

Internal energy of a system is defined as 88.

- A) The sum of kinetic energies of all molecules of the system
- B) The sum of kinetic and potential energies of all molecules of the system
- C) The sum of potential energies of the system
- D) The average kinetic energy of all molecules

110 J of heat is added to a gaseous system, whose internal energy change is 40 J, then 89. the amount of external work done is

A) 150 J

C) 70 J

D) 40 J

When compressed gas is suddenly allowed to expand, which of the following equation 90. determines the P - V relationship with y being the gas constant?

A)  $PV = \gamma$ 

C) PV' = constant

B) VP7 = constant

D) PV/y = constant

nt

#### ENGLISH

SPO	T THE ERROR:
In the	TTHE ERROR:  e following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  e following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined. Your task is to ide  eligible following sentences some segments of each sentence are underlined to be corrected.
under	dined segment of the sentence, which pitch voice that had still a good deal of
91.	Chips would sing out, in that Jerky, <u>High-piton</u> (C) (D)
92.	sprightliness in it.  I remember your father - he <u>used to sit</u> at that <u>far</u> desk by the wall - he was not <u>very</u> better, <u>either</u> C)  D)
93.	Mr. Chips's room was furnished simply and with schoolmaster taste.
94.	I feel lonely and isolated because I have a few friends in this class.
95.	A) B) C) D) When we arrived at the bus station, it turned out that the latest bus had already left.  B) C) D)
96.	The bright boy is the more pitiable object among all our failing students.  A)  B)  C)  D)
97.	They built a white small cottage and ate good breakfasts there.  (a) (b) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c
98.	We seem to have strength, but it is only the appearance of strength; otherwise we  A) B) C)
100	are weak and without motion.  D)  Left the following receptions four alternative sentences are given.
In ea	ch of the following questions, four alternative sentences are given.
55.	<ul> <li>A) The summer temperature in Los Angeles is much high than San Francisco.</li> <li>B) The summer temperature in Los Angeles is much higher than that in San Francisco.</li> <li>C) The summer temperature in Los Angeles is very higher than San Francisco.</li> <li>D) The summer temperature in Los Angeles is much higher than San Francisco.</li> </ul>
100.	<ul> <li>A) I, therefore, had to throw them away or wipe them off the map altogether.</li> <li>B) I therefore, had to throw them away or wipe them off the map all together.</li> <li>C) I therefore, had to throw them away or wipe it off the map altogether.</li> <li>D) I, therefore, had to throw them away or wipe them off the map all together.</li> </ul>
101.	<ul> <li>A) It would be hard to think of a less appetizer drink than the greenish fluid.</li> <li>B) It would be hardly to think of a less appetizing drink than the greenish fluid.</li> <li>C) It would be hard to think of a least appetizing drink than the greenish fluid.</li> <li>D) It would be hard to think of a less appetizing drink than the greenish fluid.</li> </ul>
102.	<ul> <li>A) The parents of the gold medalist were much pleased at the success of their son.</li> <li>B) The parents of the gold medalist were too pleased at the success of their son.</li> <li>C) The parents of the gold medalist were pleased a lot at the success of their son.</li> <li>D) The parents of the gold medalist were very pleased at the success of their son.</li> </ul>
103.	A) He is a pleasant looking Man of about thirty five year.     B) He is a pleasant looking Man about thirty-five.
104	C) He is a pleasant looking Man of about thirty-five-years.  D) He is a pleasant looking Man of about thirty-five.
104.	<ul> <li>A) Housman believes that this life is too short to live.</li> <li>B) Housman believes that this life is much short to live.</li> <li>C) Housman believes that this life is rather short to live.</li> <li>D) Housman believes that this life is very short to live.</li> </ul>
105.	A) Your condition is as better as theirs, but you are different from them in certain aspects.

B) Your condition is as better as theirs, but you are different from them in certain aspects.

C) Your condition is as better as theirs, but you are different than them in certain aspects.

D) Your condition is as good as that of theirs, but you are different from them in certain aspects.

#### LOGICAL REASONING

111.

A) Resplendent

B) Dazzling

 Police had resorted to lathi-charge to disperse the unruly mob from the civic headquarters.

C) Brilliant

D) Obnoxious

- II. The civic administration has recently hiked the property tax of the residential buildings by about 30 percent.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

112.

- I. The government has allowed private airline companies in India to operate to overseas destinations.
- II. The national air carrier has increased its flights to overseas destinations.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

113.

- I. Large number of people living in the low lying areas has been evacuated during the last few days to safer places.
- II. The Government has rushed in relief supplies to the people living in the affected areas.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

114.

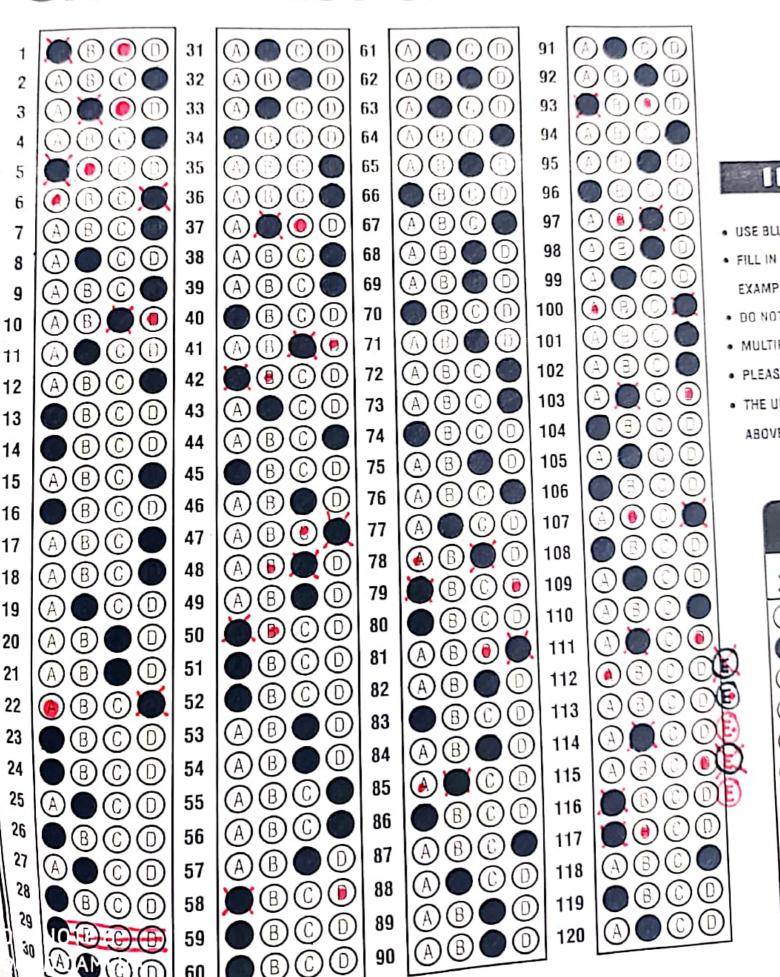
- The performance of Indian sports persons in the recently held Olympics could not reach the level of expectation the country had on them.
- II. The performance of Indian sports person in the last Asian games was far better than any previous games.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

I. Large numbers of people have fallen sick after consuming sweets from a particular snop in the locality.

II. Major part of the locality is flooded and has become inaccessible to outsides. 115.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.
- 116.
- I. The life today is too fast, demanding all full of variety in all aspects which at times leads to stressful situation.
- II. Number of suicide cases among teenagers is on increase.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.
- 117.
- I. Majority of people residing in the locality have decided to protest against the municipality authority's decision to allow construction of a shopping mall in the locality.
  - II. Many shopping malls have been opened all over the city in the recent time.
  - A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
  - B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
  - C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
  - D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
  - E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.
- 118.
- I. The Government has reduced the prices of petroleum products by five percent a week after increasing the prices by ten percent.
- II. The rate of inflation dropped marginally during the last week.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.
- 119.
- Large number of Primary Schools in the rural areas is run by only one teacher.
- II. There has been a huge dropout from the primary schools in rural areas.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.
- 120.
- The car manufacturing companies have recently increased the prices of mid-sized cars.
- II. The Government recently increased the duty on mid-sized cars.
- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## CRASH TEST SESSION 2021



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